**United States Pacific Command**

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| **United States Pacific Command** |
| [Emblem](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emblem) of the United States Pacific Command. |
| **Active** | 1947–present |
| **Country** | United States |
| **Type** | [Unified Combatant Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unified_Combatant_Command) |
| **Headquarters** | [Camp H. M. Smith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camp_H._M._Smith), in [Salt Lake, Hawaii](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salt_Lake%2C_Hawaii) |
| **Nickname** | USPACOM |
| **Engagements** | [Korean War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Korean_War), [Vietnam War](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Vietnam_War) |
| **Commanders** |
| **Combatant Commander** | [ADM](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Admiral_%28United_States%29) [Robert F. Willard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_F._Willard) |

The **United States Pacific Command** (**USPACOM**) is a [Unified Combatant Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unified_Combatant_Command) of the [armed forces](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Military_of_the_United_States) of the United States, led by the Commander, Pacific Command (CDRUSPACOM), is the supreme military authority for the various branches of the Armed Forces of the United States serving within its area of responsibility (AOR). Only the [President of the United States](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/President_of_the_United_States), who is [Commander-in-Chief of the Armed Forces](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Commander-in-chief#United_States), and the [Secretary of Defense](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Secretary_of_Defense) advised by the [Joint Chiefs of Staff](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint_Chiefs_of_Staff) (JCS) have greater authority. It is the oldest and largest of the ten [Unified Combatant Commands](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Unified_Combatant_Command). Based in [Honolulu, Hawai'i](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Honolulu%2C_Hawaii) on the island of [Oahu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oahu), the United States Pacific Command's sphere of control encompasses the Pacific Ocean from Antarctica at 092° W, north to 8° N, west to 112° W, northwest to 50° N/142° W, west to 170° E, north to 53° N, northeast to 65°30' N/169° W, north to 90° N, the Arctic Ocean west of 169° W and east of 100° E; the People's Republic of China, Mongolia, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, the Republic of Korea, Japan; the countries of Southeast Asia and the southern Asian landmass to the western border of India; the Indian Ocean east and south of the line from the India/Pakistan coastal border west to 068° E, south to 5° S/068° E, west to 5° S/059° E, south to 8° S/059° E, southwest to 11° S/054° E, west to 11° S/042° E, and south along 042° E to Antarctica; Madagascar, Australia, New Zealand, and Hawaii.”.

The main combat power of USPACOM is formed by [U.S. Army Pacific](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Army_Pacific_Command), [Marine Forces Pacific](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Marine_Forces_Pacific), [U.S. Pacific Fleet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/U.S._Pacific_Fleet), and [Pacific Air Forces](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pacific_Air_Forces), all headquartered in Honolulu with component forces stationed throughout the region.

**Area of responsibility**

PACOM Area Of Responsibility

The United States Pacific Command's area of jurisdiction can be quantified as follows: over fifty percent of the world's surface area —approximately 105 million square miles (nearly 272 million square kilometers)—, nearly sixty percent of the world's population, thirty-six countries, twenty territories, and ten territories and possessions of the United States.

It is charged with preserving and protecting five out of seven mutual defense treaties signed by the United States with its allies:

* U.S./Republic of the Philippines (Mutual Defense Treaty, 1952)
* U.S./Australia/New Zealand ([ANZUS](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/ANZUS) - U.S., 1952)
* U.S./Republic of Korea (Mutual Defense Treaty, 1954)
* U.S./Japan ([Mutual Defense Treaty](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Treaty_of_Mutual_Cooperation_and_Security_between_the_United_States_and_Japan), 1960)

In addition, PACOM's area of responsibility covers [Taiwan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Republic_of_china) whose defense relationship with the United States is governed by the [Taiwan Relations Act](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Taiwan_Relations_Act) of 1979). Furthermore, while the [SEATO](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/SEATO) organization was disestablished in the late 1970s, SEACDT, the Collective Defense Treaty, still formally binds the U.S., France, Australia, New Zealand, Thailand, and the Philippines.

Thirty-five percent of the total trade of the United States globally falls within the watch of the United States Pacific Command, amounting to more than $548 billion in 1998. Five of the world's largest militaries are monitored by the United States Pacific Command: People's Republic of China, India, Russia, [North Korea](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Korea) and South Korea.

**Headquarters**

Offices for the United States Pacific Command are based at the Nimitz-MacArthur Pacific Command Center at [Camp H. M. Smith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camp_H._M._Smith) near [suburban](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Suburb) [Salt Lake](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salt_Lake%2C_Hawaii) and [Moanalua](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moanalua). The staff comprises over 530 [Air Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Air_Force), [Army](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Army), [Coast Guard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Coast_Guard), [Marine Corps](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Marine_Corps) and [Navy](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Navy) officers and enlisted personnel with the support of an additional 110 civilian personnel.

**Commander**

In the operational chain of command, the Commander of USPACOM reports directly to the [Secretary of Defense](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Secretary_of_Defense) and the [President](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/President_of_the_United_States). In the administrative chain of command, USPACOM reports through the Chairman of the [Joint Chiefs of Staff](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint_Chiefs_of_Staff).

**Commanders, U.S. Pacific Command/Commanders, U.S. Pacific Fleet**

* [Adm.](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Admiral_%28United_States%29) [John H. Towers](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_H._Towers), [USN](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Navy) (1 January 1947 – 28 February 1947)
* Adm. [Louis E. Denfeld](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louis_E._Denfeld), USN (28 February 1947 – 3 December, 1947)
* Adm. [DeWitt C. Ramsey](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/DeWitt_Clinton_Ramsey), USN (12 January 1948 – 30 April 1949)
* Adm. [Arthur W. Radford](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Arthur_W._Radford), USN (30 April 1949 – 10 July, 1953)
* Adm. [Felix Stump](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felix_Stump), USN (10 July 1953 – 14 January, 1958)

**Commanders, U.S. Pacific Command**

* Adm. [Felix Stump](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Felix_Stump), USN (14 January 1958 – 31 July 1958)
* Adm. [Harry D. Felt](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_D._Felt), USN (31 July 1958 – 30 June 1964)
* Adm. [Ulysses S. Grant Sharp](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ulysses_S._Grant_Sharp), USN (30 June 1964 – 31 July 1968)
* Adm. [John S. McCain, Jr.](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/John_S._McCain%2C_Jr.), USN (31 July 1968 – 1 September 1972)
* Adm. [Noel A.M. Gayler](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Noel_Gayler), USN (1 September 1972 – 30 August 1976)
* Adm. [Maurice F. Weisner](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maurice_F._Weisner), USN (30 August 1976 – 31 October 1979)
* Adm. [Robert L.J. Long](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_L.J._Long), USN (31 October 1979 – 1 July 1983)
* Adm. [William J. Crowe, Jr.](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_J._Crowe), USN (1 July 1983 – 18 September 1985)
* Adm. [Ronald J. Hays](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ronald_J._Hays), USN (18 September 1985 – 30 September 1988)
* Adm. [Huntington Hardisty](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Huntington_Hardisty), USN (30 September 1988 – 1 March 1991)
* Adm. [Charles R. Larson](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Charles_R._Larson), USN (1 March 1991 – 11 July, 1994)
* [Lt-General](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lieutenant_General_%28United_States%29) [Harold T. Fields](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Harold_T._Fields&action=edit&redlink=1), [USA](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Army) (11 July 1994 – 19 July 1994) (Acting)
* Adm. [Richard C. Macke](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Richard_C._Macke), USN (19 July 1994 – 31 January, 1996)
* Adm. [Joseph W. Prueher](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joseph_Prueher), USN (31 January 1996 – 20 February 1999)
* Adm. [Dennis C. Blair](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dennis_C._Blair), USN (20 February 1999 – 2 May 2002)
* Adm. [Thomas B. Fargo](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thomas_B._Fargo), USN (2 May 2002 – 26 February 2005)
* Adm. [William J. Fallon](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/William_J._Fallon), USN (26 February 2005 – 3 March 2007)
* [Lt-General](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lieutenant_General_%28United_States%29) [Daniel P. Leaf](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Daniel_P._Leaf), [USAF](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Air_Force) (3 March 2007 – 23 March 2007) (Acting)
* Adm. [Timothy J. Keating](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Timothy_J._Keating), USN (23 March 2007 – 19 October 2009)
* Adm. [Robert F. Willard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_F._Willard), USN (19 October 2009 - incumbent)

**Establishment**

The United States Pacific Command was established on 1 January 1947 by [President Harry Truman](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harry_Truman) and was originally headquartered in the [Salt Lake](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Salt_Lake%2C_Hawaii) subdivision of [Honolulu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Honolulu_County%2C_Hawaii). It took control over all Armed Forces of the United States in what was once called the Pacific Theater during [World War II](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/World_War_II). In 1972, the United States Pacific Command's responsibilities were greatly expanded to include the Indian Ocean, Southern Asia, and the Arctic. In 1976, it was again expanded to include parts of Africa. [President Ronald Reagan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Ronald_Reagan) expanded it again with the inclusion of the People's Republic of China, [Democratic People's Republic of Korea](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/North_Korea), [Mongolia](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mongolia) and [Madagascar](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Madagascar). In 1989, actions

**Name change**

Prior to 2002, the office of the Commander had held the title of *Commander-in-Chief, U.S. Pacific Command* (CINCPAC). On 24 October 2002, the Commander was given the new title *Commander, U.S. Pacific Command* (CDRUSPACOM) along with some organizational changes. *Note:* CINCPAC is not to be confused with CINCPACFLT, the former name (and subordinate command of CINCPAC) of the Commander of the [US Pacific Fleet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Pacific_Fleet) (COMPACFLT).

**Force structure**

[ADM](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Admiral_%28United_States%29) [Robert F. Willard](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Robert_F._Willard) commander USPACOM

USPACOM is a unified command which includes about 300,000 military personnel from the Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps (about 20 percent of all active duty U.S. military forces). These forces are in three categories: Forward-Deployed (about 100,000), Forward-Based, and Continental U.S. (CONUS)-Based which comprise the remainder.

**Service components**

* [U.S. Army Pacific Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Army_Pacific_Command):
	+ Headquarters, [I Corps](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/U.S._I_Corps) (Washington State)
	+ [25th Infantry Division](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/25th_Infantry_Division_%28United_States%29) (Light)/U.S. Army, Hawaii (States of Hawaii and Washington)
	+ 94th Army Air and Missile Defense Command, (Hawaii and [Kadena Air Base](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Kadena_Air_Base), Okinawa Japan)
	+ U.S. Army, Japan/9th Theater Army Area Command (Japan)
	+ U.S. Army Chemical Activity Pacific (Johnston Island)
	+ 9th Regional Support Command (USAR)
* [Commander U.S. Pacific Fleet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Commander_United_States_Pacific_Fleet):
	+ [Third Fleet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_3rd_Fleet) (California)
	+ [Seventh Fleet](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_7th_Fleet) (Japan)
* [Fleet Marine Force, Pacific](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fleet_Marine_Force%2C_Pacific) (FMFPac)
	+ [Marine Forces, Pacific](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Marine_Corps_Forces_Pacific):
		- [1st Marine Expeditionary Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/1st_Marine_Expeditionary_Force) (California)
		- [3rd Marine Expeditionary Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/3rd_Marine_Expeditionary_Force) (Japan)
* [U.S. Pacific Air Forces](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Pacific_Air_Forces):
	+ [Fifth Air Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fifth_Air_Force) (Japan)
	+ [Seventh Air Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Seventh_Air_Force) (Korea)
	+ [Eleventh Air Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Eleventh_Air_Force) (Alaska)
	+ [Thirteenth Air Force](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Thirteenth_Air_Force) (Hawaii)

**Subordinate unified commands**

* U.S. Special Operations Command Pacific (SOCPAC), [Camp H. M. Smith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camp_H._M._Smith), [Oahu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Oahu) (Hawaii)
	+ *Joint Task Force 510*
	+ *Joint Special Operation Task Force - Philippines*
	+ *1st Special Forces Group*
	+ *353rd Special Operations Group*
	+ *Naval Special Warfare Unit-1*
* [U.S. Forces, Japan](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Forces_Japan) (Yokota AB, near Tokyo)
* [U.S. Forces, Korea](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Forces_Korea) (Yongsan Army Garrison, Seoul)
* [Alaskan Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Alaskan_Command) (Elmendorf AFB, Anchorage)

**Standing joint task forces**

* [Joint Interagency Task Force West](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Joint_Interagency_Task_Force_West&action=edit&redlink=1) ([Camp H. M. Smith](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Camp_H._M._Smith), Hawaii.)
* [Joint POW/MIA Accounting Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Joint_POW/MIA_Accounting_Command) ([Hickam AFB](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hickam_AFB), Hawaii)

**Additional supporting units**

* [Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Asia-Pacific_Center_for_Security_Studies) ([Honolulu](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Honolulu), Hawaii)
* Joint Intelligence Operations Center ([Pearl Harbor](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pearl_Harbor), Hawaii)
* [Center for Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Assistance](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Center_for_Excellence_in_Disaster_Management_and_Humanitarian_Assistance) ([Tripler Army Medical Center](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tripler_Army_Medical_Center), Hawaii)
* [Pacific Disaster Center](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Pacific_Disaster_Center) for [Disaster Recovery](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Disaster_Recovery) ([DEM](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Emergency_management)) [Humanitarian](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Humanitarian) Aid

From 1955 to 1979, the Command also included the [United States Taiwan Defense Command](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/United_States_Taiwan_Defense_Command).

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